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Growth Charts for Croatian School Children and Secular Trends in Past Twenty Years

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ABSTRACT

The aim of this study was to construct new Croatian growth charts for body height and weight of boys and girls aged 6.5 to 18.5 years and to investigate differences between our and pre-existing studies. Analysis was based on a multistage stratified sample representative for school children aged 6.5 to 18.5, 6046 boys and 5656 girls. Growth reference was constructed using LMS method. Present results demonstrated an increment of body height and weight during the last two decades. Highest increase of body height is in boys aged 13–14 years 6.5 cm, in girls aged 12 years is 5.0 cm. Highest increase of body weight is in 16 year age group of boys 8.7 kg and in 11–12 year age group of girls 5.2 kg. In conclusion, regarding presence of secular trend because previously used growth charts in Croatia are obsolete.

Key words: growth charts, trends, children, adolescents, Croatia

Introduction

Need for development of growth charts and prospective studies of growth changes are today still actual and important. Growth charts are used in assessments of growth of healthy children and in detecting children with growth disturbances and different diseases which influenced it¹. Secular growth trend presence^{2–12} causes need for periodic studies and/or continuous follow ups. In Croatia last comprehensive measurement was taken in 1980–1984¹³ and growth charts for school children aged 6 to 19 were made. Assessment of growth based on that data became insufficiently precise for today's children and there was need for developing new growth charts and national reference values.

The aim of this study was to construct new growth charts with Croatian national reference values for body height and weight of boys and girls aged 6.5 to 18.5 years and to investigate differences between our and 1980–1984 Prebeg's study¹³ with assessment of secular growth trend existence.

Sample and Methods

The paper analyzes the data collected in the Cardiovascular risk factors in school age-intervention model de-

velopment project of the Ministry of Science, Education and Sport Republic of Croatia, No. 108-1080135-0263, conducted November 2006–January 2008 on the stratified random sample of Croatian school children aged 6.5–18.5 years.

Answers and measurements were obtained for 11702 subjects (6046 boys and 5656 girls). Response was 94.5%. Methodology for sampling was developed during project School Health Survey (part of 2003 Croatian Adult Health Survey conducted in collaboration of Croatian Ministry of Health and Social Welfare and Canadian Society for International Health and supported by Ministry of Science, Education and Sport¹⁴). Data about number of schools, classes and children attending all primary and secondary schools in Croatia were gathered from Croatian Ministry of Education. This survey targeted school children at primary school grades I to VIII aged 7 (6.50–7.49) and aged 14 (13.50–14.49) years, and at secondary school aged 15 to 18.5 (14.50–18.50) living in Croatia. This survey component covers 94.5% of the targeted age groups. To meet the survey objectives of providing reliable estimates at Croatia level a sample of 1000 respondents at each age was selected. The sample of individuals was selected using a three-staged cluster sample design

where primary schools and secondary school were the primary sampling units and classrooms the secondary sampling units. In order to ensure high efficiency of the sample design, the primary schools were systematically selected with a probability proportional to the total number of students in primary schools and in secondary schools. At the second stage of selection, one classroom of each grade at primary schools and two at secondary schools were randomly selected using a simple random sampling approach. At the third and last stage of selection, a 100% sample of individuals was selected in each selected classroom (all students were part of the sample). A complete list of in-scope primary and secondary schools was used as the sample frame for the first stage of selection. An in-scope primary and secondary school is defined as being a school where there is at least one classroom of either grade I to VIII in primary schools and I to III/IV in secondary schools regarding type of school. Of that list, some primary schools were however excluded for various reasons. The exclusions are the schools with less than 51 students and the special schools. Of that list, some secondary schools were excluded: two-year secondary schools, schools lacking 3rd grade, some art schools and schools with less than 60 students. It is assumed that the excluded primary and secondary schools account for less than 5% of the students. At first stage, a sample of 40 primary schools was selected. In order to ensure a good representativity the sample of primary schools was stratified by settlements population size in five strata: 1 = Zagreb, Rijeka, Osijek, Split and settlements bigger than 200,001 inhabitants, 2 = 10,001 to 200,000 inhabitants, 3 = 5,001 to 10,000 inhabitants, 4 = 2,001 to 5,000 inhabitants, 5 = less than 2,000 inhabitants. At first stage, a sample of 20 secondary schools was selected. In order to ensure a good representativity the sample of secondary schools was stratified by type of school in three strata: 1. grammar schools, 2. four-year schools, 3. three-year schools.

Number of primary schools by size of settlement: 1 = 10 schools, 2 = 10 schools, 3 = 4 schools, 4 = 6 schools, 5 = 10 schools. Number of secondary schools by type of school: 1 = 6 schools, 2 = 9 schools, 3 = 5 schools¹⁵. In total 12389 individuals were selected to participate in the 2006–2008 survey. Out of these selected individuals a response was obtained for 11702 individuals which results in an overall response rate of 94.5%. The following equation was used to compute response rates:

$$\text{Response rate} = \frac{\text{number of responding individuals}}{\text{all in-scope individuals}}$$

The survey response rate is obtained as follows:

$$\text{Response rate} = \frac{11702}{12389} = 0.9445$$

The response rates per grade are as follows:

$$\text{Primary schools} : \frac{7899}{8307} = 0.9509$$

$$\text{Secondary schools} : \frac{3803}{4082} = 0.9317$$

Ethical consideration

After obtaining ethical permission by ethical committee of University of Zagreb School of Medicine, schools were informed in advance by letter that the survey would be performed and provided with description of the research, via schools children and parents were informed. Because of the non-invasive nature of the protocol consisting only of a short questionnaire and measurements considered routine for school-entry/sports-participation and regular systematic examinations (i.e. height, weight, and blood pressure), a »passive consent« process was used. Parents/guardians and children were provided with a form on the first page of questionnaire that was to be returned if parents/guardians did not wish their child (or children personally) did not wish to participate.

Survey questionnaire consisted of following groups of questions and answers: A. Socio economic, demographic and family characteristics – Completed school of father and mother (incomplete primary school, primary school, three – year secondary school, four – year secondary school, college, university, unknown, not stated); Father and mother –working position (employed, unemployed, student, retired, desist, not stated) Occupation of father and mother (manager and politician, professional and scientists, engineer and technician, clerk or official and employee, service and commercial trade, farmer or forest worker or fisherman, craftsman and manufacture, heavy equipment operators and drivers, simple occupation, military service, unknown, not stated); Number of children in the family; Order of birth (firstborn, second born, third born, fourth born and more, not stated); B. Socio economic, demographic characteristics of selected respondent – Elementary School /Secondary school (code, grammar, three year secondary school, four year secondary school); Grade (1st grade, 2nd grade,); Class (a, b,c,.....); Gender (male, female); Date of birth (day, month, year); Where was child born? and Where does child live now? (same answer for every question): 1 = Zagreb, Rijeka, Osijek, Split and settlements with more than 200,001 inhabitants, 2 = from 10,001 to 200,000, 3 = from 5,001 to 10,000, 4 = from 2,001 to 5,000, 5 = less than 2,000 inhabitants; Scholastic ability last year (correct average). Anthropometric measurements body height, body weight, blood pressure, heart rate, waist and hips circumferences. Procedure lasted approximately 7–10 minutes per one student, and was executed by team of examiners – medical doctors.

Children were measured wearing light clothes and no shoes in calm, quite and comfortable setting. Body weight was measured on calibrated digital scale (Seca 862) and recorded to the nearest 100 grams and body height was measured with head positioned in Frankfurt plane by a fixed wall-mounted stadiometer and recorded to nearest 0.1 centimeters. Waist and hips circumferences were measured using non-elastic tape with the subject in standing position. Waist circumference was positioned in the line of belly button. At 10% of subjects measurement of body height, body weight, waist and hips circumferences was repeated for control use. Blood pressure mea-

surements were taken during one visit to the schools. Blood pressure was measured after the child rested 10 minutes in a comfortable sitting position. None of the children were agitated and none of them had pain. Blood pressure was measured twice by auscultation using a standard sphygmomanometer (Riester) with a time interval of at least 30 sec between the two measurements, on the right upper arm, bent 90 degrees at the elbow, with appropriate cuffs size and recorded to nearest 2 millimeters Hg. Phase I Korotkoff sound was used to indicate systolic blood pressure and phase V for diastolic blood pressure. Between two measures, the heart rate was measured in 30 seconds. Girls were directly asked whether they started to menstruate, and if yes, the exact month and year were recorded.

Data for this study were obtained from completion of questionnaire and physical examination. On the basis of the data obtained by measurements, body mass index (BMI) as weight/height^2 (kilograms/square meter). Descriptive statistics was used to describe the distributions of height and weight. 3rd, 10th, 25th, 50th, 75th, 90th and 97th percentiles, as well as the mean and standard deviation, and coefficient of variation were calculated. The sample of school children was weighted according to the census data. The difference between two measures (now and before 22 years) was calculated and graphically presented.

The Statistica 9.0 was used for data analysis. Body weight and body height percentile curves were constructed separately for boys and girls using LMS method^{16–18}. Obtained curves represent Croatian reference values for height (cm) and weight (kg) for boys and girls 6.5 to 18.5 years of age, 3rd, 5th, 10th, 15th, 25th, 50th, 75th, 85th, 90th, 95th and 97th percentiles were constructed.

Results

The paper analyzes the only data about body height and body weight collected in the Cardiovascular risk factors in school age – intervention model development, project of the Ministry of Science, Education and Sport republic of Croatia, No. 108-1080135-0263, conducted November 2006–January 2008 on the stratified random sample of Croatian school children aged 6.5–18.5 years.

Table 1 shows body height and weight values for boys and girls of the two cohorts Prebeg 1980–1984 and our study Jureša 2006–2008. Shown are number of participants by age groups $7 \pm (6.50\text{--}7.49)$ to $18 \pm (17.50\text{--}18.49)$, mean (\bar{X}), standard deviation (SD), coefficient of variation (CV), Δ = difference between 1980–1984 and 2006–2008, and pondered number of children in cohort 2006–2008

Today's 7 years old boys are 2.7 cm and girls 2.5 cm taller than their peers in Prebeg's study 1980–1984. Mean height increase for boys is 2.7 to 6.5 cm for boys and 2.5 to 5.0 cm for girls. Highest differences in mean height are in 13 and 14 year old boys (6.5 cm) and in 12 year old girls (5.0 cm).

Average increase in body weight for boys is between 2.4 kg (7 years old) to 8.7 kg (16 years old). For girls it is between 2.1 kg (17 years old) to 5.2 kg (11 and 12 years old).

Highest differences in mean weight are in 16 year old boys (8.7 kg) and in 11 and 12 year old girls (5.2 kg).

Percentile values for body height in our study 2006–2008 show increase compared with Prebeg's study 1980–1984. Value of the third percentile for body height in our study match 10 percentile value in Prebeg's study. Tenth percentile match 25 percentile, 25 percentile match 50 percentile, 50 percentile match 75 percentile, 75 percentile match 90 percentile, 90 percentile match 97 percentile of Prebeg's study. 97 percentile in our study is moved towards higher values of body height. It must be emphasized that value of 97 percentile in Prebeg's study for 7 year old boys was 136.0 cm and now is 138.5 cm, for 7 year old girls was 135.0 cm and now is 136.8 cm, value of 97 percentile in 18 year old boys was 190.0 cm and now is 195.7 cm, for girls was 176.0 cm and now is 177.8 cm (Fig. 1).

Percentile values for body weight in our study 2006–2008 show increase compared with Prebeg's study 1980–1984. Value of the third percentile in our study match 10 percentile value in Prebeg's study. Tenth percentile for body weight match 25 percentile, 25 percentile match 50 percentile, 50 percentile match 75 percentile, 75 percentile match 90 percentile, 90 percentile match 97 percentile of Prebeg's study. 97 percentile in our study is moved towards higher values of body weight. It must be emphasized that value of 97 percentile in Prebeg's study for 7 year old boys was 35 kg and now is 40.6 kg, for 7 year old girls was 35.5 and now is 40.5 kg, value of 97 percentile in 18 year old boys was 86.1 kg and now is 106.2 kg (Fig. 2).

In Table 2 are shown percentiles for body height and in Table 3 percentiles for body weight of boys and girls aged 6.5 to 18.5 years (age groups are divided in two months classes). In all age groups percentile values are higher for boys than girls. Fiftieth percentile for body height of 18 year old boys is 180.40 cm and for girls is 166.49 cm. Fiftieth percentile for body weight of 18 year old boys is 73.56 kg and for girls is 58.55 kg.

Discussion and Conclusion

Comparing values of body height and body weight gathered in our study with Prebeg study 1980–1984¹³ showed existence of secular trend in Croatia. Mean values for age group 7–18 years of body height and body weight are increased in comparison with mean values achieved 22 years ago. Seven year old boys in our study are 2.7 cm and girls 2.5 cm taller than peers in earlier study. 18 years old boys are 2.9 cm and girls 1.8 cm taller. Highest increase of body height is in boys aged 13–14 years 6.5 cm, in girls aged 12 years is 5.0 cm. 7 year old boys in our study are 2.4 kg heavier and girls are 2.5 kg heavier than their peers in earlier study. 18 year old boys are 6.0 kg heavier and girls are 0.5 kg heavier. Highest

TABLE 1
 BODY HEIGHT AND BODY WEIGHT FOR THE TWO COHORTS – PREBEG 1980–1984 AND JUREŠA 2006–2008, STRATIFIED FOR BOYS AND GIRLS

Age (years)	N			\bar{X}			SD		CV		
	Prebeg 1980–1984	Jureša 2006–2008	()	Prebeg 1980–1984	Jureša 2006–2008	Δ	Prebeg 1980–1984	Jureša 2006–2008	Prebeg 1980–1984	Jureša 2006–2008	Δ
Height. Boys											
7±	2657	384	(1085)	124.8	127.5	2.7	5.7	5.5	4.6%	4.3%	-0.3
8±	3039	521	(1372)	129.6	132.6	3.0	6.1	5.7	4.7%	4.3%	-0.4
9±	3159	502	(1562)	134.9	138.6	3.7	6.4	6.8	4.8%	4.9%	0.1
10±	2873	500	(1709)	140.1	143.6	3.5	6.9	6.6	4.9%	4.6%	-0.3
11±	3252	496	(1694)	145.0	148.8	3.8	7.2	6.9	5.0%	4.6%	-0.4
12±	3241	512	(1648)	149.9	155.1	5.2	7.8	8.4	5.2%	5.4%	0.2
13±	3384	501	(1668)	156.1	162.6	6.5	8.7	9.0	5.5%	5.5%	0.0
14±	3179	527	(1690)	163.1	169.6	6.5	9.6	8.9	5.9%	5.2%	-0.7
15±	3378	571	(1690)	169.6	175.2	5.6	8.8	8.0	5.2%	4.6%	-0.6
16±	2606	577	(1751)	174.0	178.2	4.2	7.8	7.3	4.5%	4.1%	-0.4
17±	2485	515	(1585)	176.7	179.5	2.8	7.1	7.4	4.0%	4.1%	0.1
18±	1949	358	(955)	177.6	180.5	2.9	6.6	6.8	3.7%	3.7%	0.0
Height. Girls											
7±	2607	357	(1073)	124.0	126.5	2.5	5.6	5.5	4.5%	4.3%	-0.2
8±	2883	483	(1415)	128.7	131.8	3.1	6.2	6.4	4.8%	4.9%	0.1
9±	2981	498	(1469)	134.1	137.4	3.3	6.4	6.5	4.8%	4.7%	-0.1
10±	2768	487	(1511)	139.5	143.7	4.2	7.1	7.5	5.1%	5.2%	0.1
11±	3224	512	(1673)	145.8	150.5	4.7	7.7	8.0	5.3%	5.3%	0.0
12±	3134	476	(1646)	152.0	157.0	5.0	7.8	7.5	5.1%	4.8%	-0.3
13±	3439	498	(1664)	157.4	161.4	4.0	7.2	7.3	4.6%	4.5%	-0.1
14±	3163	564	(1834)	160.6	164.5	3.9	6.6	6.6	4.1%	4.0%	-0.1
15±	3414	434	(1262)	162.7	165.4	2.7	6.2	6.3	3.8%	3.8%	0.0
16±	2774	439	(1253)	163.9	166.1	2.2	6.1	6.5	3.7%	3.9%	0.2
17±	2590	474	(1162)	164.0	166.5	2.5	6.0	6.5	3.7%	3.9%	0.2
18±	2149	360	(804)	164.5	166.3	1.8	6.0	6.1	3.7%	3.7%	0.0
Weight. Boys											
7±	2657	384	(1085)	24.9	27.3	2.4	4.34	5.5	17.4%	20.0%	2.6
8±	3039	521	(1372)	27.4	30.8	3.4	4.73	6.9	17.3%	22.4%	5.1
9±	3159	502	(1562)	30.3	35.4	5.0	5.49	9.1	18.1%	25.6%	7.5
10±	2873	500	(1709)	33.6	38.0	4.4	6.49	9.1	19.3%	23.9%	4.6
11±	3252	496	(1694)	37.1	42.2	5.1	7.32	11.0	19.7%	26.0%	6.3
12±	3241	512	(1648)	40.8	47.2	6.4	8.27	11.8	20.3%	25.0%	4.7
13±	3384	501	(1668)	45.6	52.7	7.1	9.35	12.7	20.5%	24.0%	3.5
14±	3179	527	(1690)	51.5	59.5	8.0	10.75	12.9	20.9%	21.7%	0.6
15±	3378	571	(1690)	57.7	66.0	8.2	10.41	13.7	18.0%	20.8%	2.8
16±	2606	577	(1751)	62.7	71.5	8.7	9.81	14.1	15.6%	19.8%	3.2
17±	2485	515	(1585)	66.8	73.7	6.9	9.16	12.3	13.7%	16.8%	3.1
18±	1949	358	(955)	68.8	74.8	6.0	8.46	12.6	12.3%	16.9%	4.6
Weight. Girls											
7±	2607	357	(1073)	24.3	26.8	2.5	4.43	5.6	18.2%	21.0%	2.8
8±	2883	483	(1415)	26.8	29.9	3.1	5.00	7.0	18.7%	23.4%	4.7
9±	2981	498	(1469)	29.9	33.4	3.5	5.81	7.7	19.4%	22.9%	3.5
10±	2768	487	(1511)	33.1	38.0	4.9	6.72	9.7	20.3%	25.6%	5.3
11±	3224	512	(1673)	37.6	42.8	5.2	7.96	10.9	21.2%	25.5%	4.3
12±	3134	476	(1646)	42.3	47.5	5.2	8.83	10.5	20.9%	22.0%	1.1
13±	3439	498	(1664)	47.7	52.4	4.7	8.77	11.9	18.4%	22.6%	4.2
14±	3163	564	(1834)	51.6	56.0	4.4	8.60	10.9	16.7%	19.5%	2.8
15±	3414	434	(1262)	55.5	58.2	2.7	8.28	9.2	14.9%	15.8%	0.9
16±	2774	439	(1253)	56.8	59.2	2.4	7.89	9.8	13.9%	16.6%	2.7
17±	2590	474	(1162)	57.7	59.9	2.1	7.54	9.3	13.1%	15.5%	2.4
18±	2149	360	(804)	58.5	59.0	0.5	7.38	8.2	12.6%	14.0%	1.4

Mean (\bar{X}), standard deviation (SD), coefficient of variation (CV), Δ = difference between -1984 and 2006–2008.
 Note: number in () pondered number of children in cohort 2006–2008

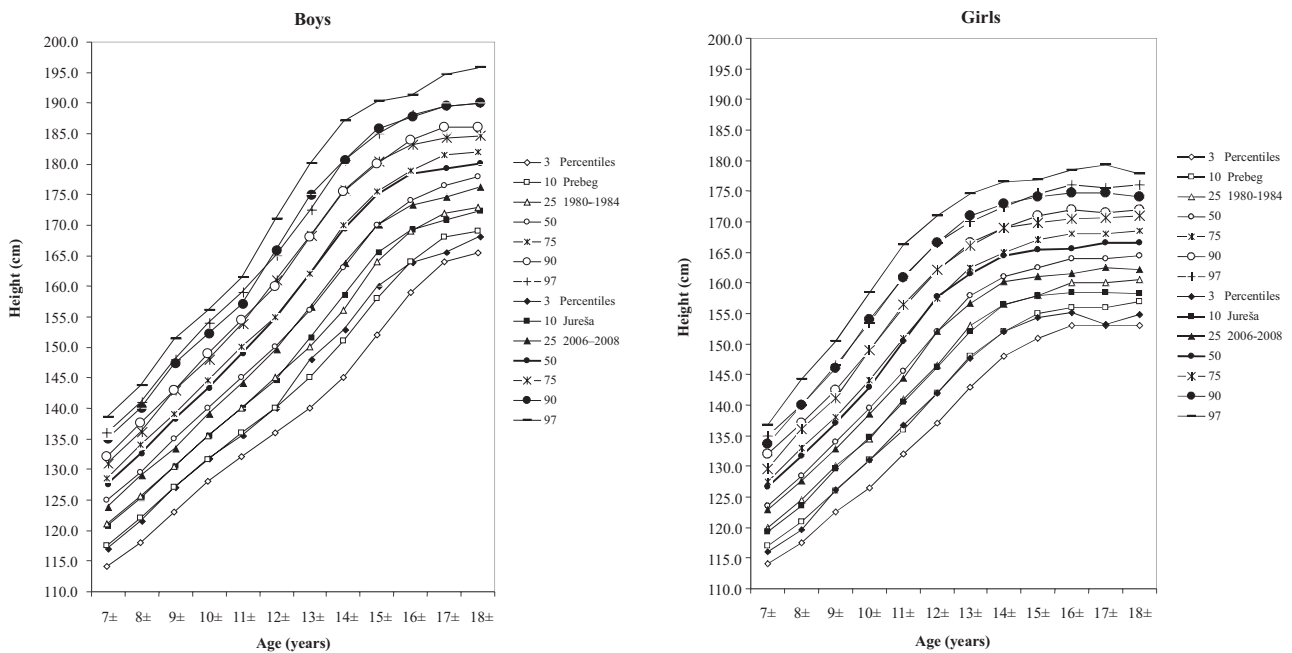


Fig. 1. Percentiles of height for the two cohorts – Prebeg 1980.– 1984 and Jureša 2006–2008, stratified for boys and girls.

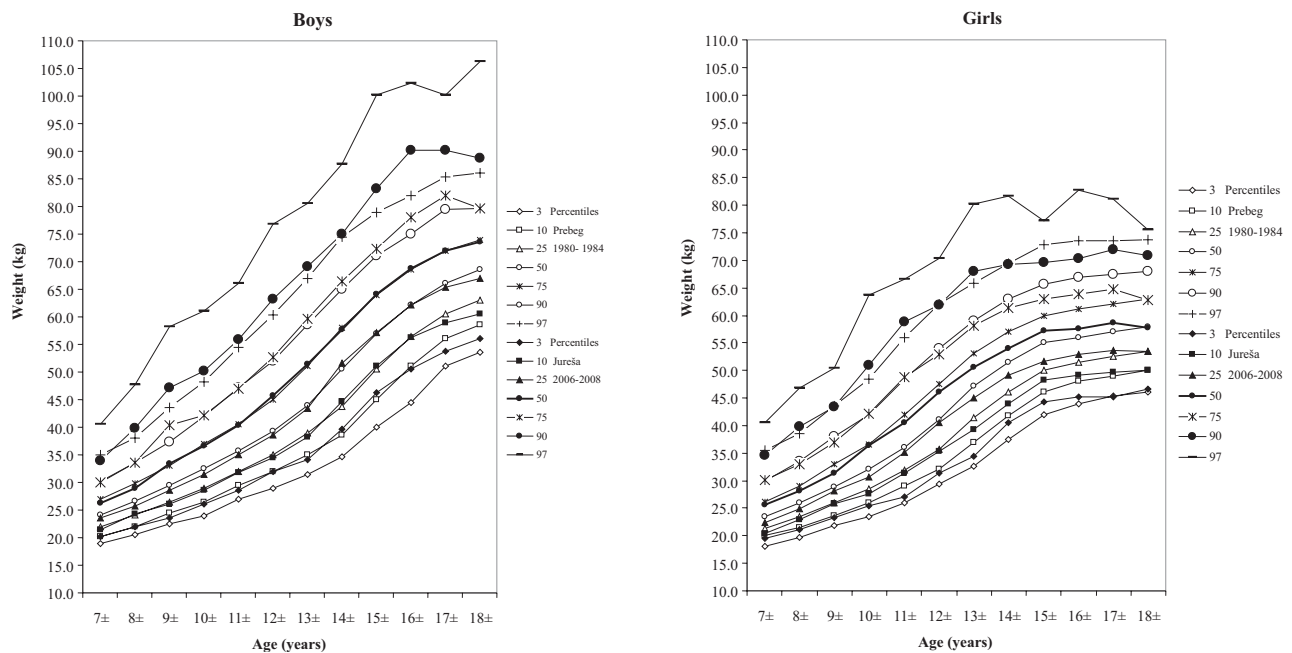


Fig. 2. Percentiles of weight for the two cohorts – Prebeg 1980–1984 and Jureša 2006–2008, stratified for boys and girls.

increase is in 16 year age group of boys 8.7 kg and in 11–12 year age group of girls 5.2 kg. Comparison of percentile curves values for same age groups shows that ones achieved in our study are shifted to higher level. Fiftieth percentile of body height of 7 year old boys in Prebeg’s study was 125.0 cm and 127.4 cm in our study, for girls it was 123.5 cm and now is 126.6 cm. Fiftieth percentile for body weight of 7 year old boys in Prebeg’s study was 24.1 kg and 26.3 kg in our study, for girls it was

23.5 kg and now is 25.7 kg. In one of the earlier Zagreb Croatia school children population study 1951–1991 the mean height of boys and girls in all observed groups has increased significantly over the 1951–1991 year period. In 19 year age group boys were 7 cm and girls were 5 cm taller¹⁹. More recent studies 1991–2008 among 7 years old group of Croatian children showed significant increase of body height for boys 1.4 cm and girls 0.97 cm. In 2008 girls are 1.5 kg heavier and boys are 1.4 kg heavier

TABLE 2
CROATIAN REFERENCE VALUES FOR BODY HEIGHT (cm) FOR BOYS AND GIRLS 6.5 TO 18.5 YEARS OF AGE (Jureša V, Musil V, Kujundžić Tiliak M.)

Age Years Months	Percentiles																					
	3.		5.		10.		15.		25.		50.		75.		85.		90.		95.		97.	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
6.5	114.89	113.79	115.99	114.97	117.70	116.79	118.87	118.01	120.60	119.80	123.87	123.12	127.20	126.41	129.00	128.17	130.24	129.35	132.08	131.10	133.29	132.23
78.5/ 78.6	115.55	114.35	116.67	115.55	118.41	117.39	119.59	118.62	121.35	120.45	124.67	123.82	128.03	127.18	129.86	128.97	131.10	130.18	132.96	131.96	134.17	133.12
82	116.41	115.15	117.56	116.37	119.34	118.24	120.55	119.51	122.34	121.37	125.72	124.83	129.13	128.27	130.98	130.11	132.24	131.36	134.11	133.20	135.34	134.40
7	117.27	115.94	118.45	117.19	120.27	119.10	121.50	120.39	123.33	122.29	126.76	125.83	130.23	129.37	132.10	131.26	133.37	132.55	135.26	134.44	136.50	135.68
86	118.12	116.74	119.33	118.00	121.19	119.95	122.45	121.27	124.31	123.21	127.80	126.84	131.31	130.47	133.20	132.41	134.49	133.73	136.40	135.69	137.64	136.96
88	118.96	117.53	120.19	118.82	122.09	120.80	123.38	122.15	125.28	124.13	128.82	127.84	132.38	131.56	134.29	133.56	135.59	134.92	137.51	136.93	138.77	138.24
90	119.77	118.31	121.03	119.62	122.97	121.64	124.28	123.01	126.21	125.04	129.81	128.83	133.42	132.64	135.35	134.69	136.66	136.08	138.61	138.15	139.87	139.49
92	120.56	119.08	121.85	120.41	123.82	122.47	125.15	123.87	127.12	125.93	130.78	129.80	134.43	133.70	136.38	135.80	137.71	137.23	139.67	139.35	140.94	140.73
94	121.35	119.87	122.66	121.22	124.66	123.31	126.02	124.73	128.01	126.83	131.72	130.77	135.42	134.75	137.40	136.90	138.74	138.36	140.73	140.53	142.02	141.95
8	122.14	120.67	123.46	122.04	125.50	124.15	126.87	125.58	128.90	127.71	132.66	131.72	136.42	135.77	138.43	137.97	139.79	139.46	141.80	141.69	143.10	143.14
98	122.93	121.50	124.27	122.87	126.34	125.00	127.73	126.45	129.79	128.60	133.61	132.66	137.42	136.77	139.46	139.01	140.84	140.53	142.89	142.81	144.22	144.29
100	123.73	122.34	125.09	123.72	127.18	125.86	128.59	127.31	130.67	129.48	134.55	133.58	138.42	137.75	140.50	140.03	141.91	141.58	144.00	143.89	145.35	145.41
102	124.54	123.18	125.91	124.56	128.02	126.71	129.45	128.17	131.55	130.35	135.49	134.49	139.43	138.71	141.55	141.02	142.99	142.59	145.12	144.95	146.50	146.50
104	125.35	124.03	126.73	125.41	128.86	127.56	130.30	129.03	132.43	131.22	136.42	135.39	140.43	139.66	142.60	142.00	144.07	143.60	146.25	146.00	147.67	147.58
106	126.16	124.88	127.54	126.26	129.69	128.41	131.14	129.88	133.30	132.09	137.35	136.28	141.44	140.61	143.64	142.98	145.15	144.61	147.38	147.05	148.84	148.66
9	126.97	125.74	128.36	127.11	130.52	129.27	131.99	130.75	134.17	132.96	138.27	137.19	142.43	141.57	144.69	143.98	146.22	145.64	148.51	148.13	150.01	149.78
110	127.77	126.62	129.17	127.99	131.35	130.14	132.82	131.62	135.02	133.85	139.18	138.12	143.41	142.56	145.71	145.02	147.28	146.71	149.62	149.27	151.16	150.96
112	128.57	127.51	129.98	128.88	132.16	131.04	133.65	132.52	135.87	134.75	140.07	139.07	144.36	143.59	146.71	146.10	148.31	147.84	150.70	150.47	152.27	152.22
114	129.37	128.41	130.78	129.72	133.94	132.97	135.47	134.33	137.60	136.59	140.95	140.06	145.30	144.66	147.68	147.23	149.31	149.02	151.75	151.73	153.35	153.54
116	130.16	129.33	131.57	130.70	133.77	132.87	135.28	134.37	137.53	136.65	141.81	141.07	146.21	145.77	148.63	148.40	150.28	150.24	152.77	153.04	154.40	154.90
118	130.95	130.24	132.36	131.62	134.57	133.81	136.08	135.32	138.35	137.62	142.66	142.11	147.12	146.90	149.56	149.59	151.24	151.48	153.76	154.35	155.42	156.28
10	131.72	131.14	133.14	132.54	135.36	134.75	136.88	136.28	139.16	138.61	143.51	143.17	148.01	148.04	150.48	150.79	152.18	152.72	154.74	155.67	156.42	157.64
122	132.49	132.04	133.92	133.45	136.15	135.69	137.68	137.25	139.97	139.61	144.36	144.24	148.89	149.20	151.39	152.01	153.11	153.97	155.70	156.98	157.40	159.00
124	133.24	132.96	134.68	134.39	136.92	136.67	138.47	138.25	140.78	140.65	145.20	145.36	149.78	150.40	152.30	153.25	154.04	155.25	156.66	158.31	158.39	160.36
126	133.98	133.90	135.43	135.37	137.69	137.69	139.25	139.30	141.58	141.74	146.05	146.52	150.68	151.63	153.23	154.52	154.99	156.54	157.64	159.62	159.39	161.69
128	134.71	134.85	136.17	136.36	138.46	138.73	140.03	140.37	142.39	142.86	146.90	147.72	151.59	152.87	154.18	155.77	155.96	157.79	158.64	160.87	160.41	162.93
130	135.43	135.79	136.91	137.34	139.22	139.78	140.81	141.46	143.20	144.00	147.77	148.92	152.52	154.10	155.14	156.99	156.95	159.00	159.67	162.04	161.47	164.07
11	136.16	136.73	137.65	138.33	140.00	140.84	141.61	142.56	144.02	145.15	148.66	150.13	153.48	155.31	156.14	158.17	157.97	160.15	160.74	163.14	162.57	165.11
134	136.90	137.69	138.42	139.34	140.79	141.91	142.42	143.68	144.87	146.31	149.58	151.32	154.47	156.48	157.18	159.31	159.04	161.25	161.86	164.16	163.72	166.07
136	137.66	138.71	139.20	140.41	141.61	143.04	143.26	144.83	145.75	147.50	150.53	152.53	155.51	157.63	158.27	160.41	160.17	162.30	163.04	165.13	164.94	166.97
138	138.45	139.79	140.01	141.53	142.46	144.21	144.14	146.02	146.67	148.70	151.54	153.72	156.61	158.76	159.42	161.47	161.35	163.31	164.28	166.05	166.21	167.83
140	139.25	140.90	140.86	142.67	143.35	145.38	145.07	147.21	147.61	149.70	152.60	154.88	157.76	159.84	160.62	162.48	162.59	164.27	165.57	166.92	167.54	168.63
142	140.10	142.04	141.73	143.82	144.28	146.56	146.03	148.38	148.66	151.07	153.71	156.01	158.96	160.88	161.87	163.46	163.88	165.20	166.90	167.76	168.90	169.42
12	140.96	143.18	142.62	144.97	145.23	147.71	147.02	149.53	149.70	152.20	154.85	157.09	160.20	161.87	163.15	164.40	165.18	166.10	168.25	168.59	170.28	170.20
146	141.84	144.30	143.54	146.09	146.21	148.81	148.04	150.63	150.78	153.27	156.02	158.10	161.46	162.80	164.45	165.28	166.51	166.95	169.61	169.39	171.66	170.95
148	142.75	145.38	144.50	147.15	147.22	149.85	149.08	151.64	151.88	154.25	157.22	159.02	162.73	163.65	165.77	166.09	167.85	167.73	170.99	170.12	173.06	171.66
150	143.71	146.39	145.49	148.14	148.27	150.80	150.17	152.57	153.02	155.15	158.44	159.85	164.04	164.43	167.11	166.84	169.21	168.45	172.38	170.82	174.46	172.34
152	144.70	147.32	146.52	149.05	149.35	151.67	151.29	153.42	154.18	155.96	159.69	160.61	165.35	165.14	168.45	167.52	170.58	169.12	173.77	171.46	175.87	172.97
154	145.73	148.20	147.58	149.89	150.47	152.48	152.44	154.20	155.38	156.71	160.97	161.31	166.69	165.80	169.81	168.16	171.95	169.75	175.16	172.07	177.26	173.57

Age	Percentiles																						
	3.		5.		10.		15.		25.		50.		75.		85.		90.		95.		97.		
Years Months	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
13	156	146.80	149.00	148.69	150.68	151.63	153.22	153.64	154.92	156.62	157.41	162.27	161.96	168.04	166.41	171.19	168.76	173.33	170.33	176.55	172.65	178.65	174.14
158	147.92	149.74	149.85	151.39	152.84	153.90	154.87	155.58	157.90	158.04	166.97	172.56	169.41	166.97	172.56	169.30	174.72	170.88	177.93	173.18	180.03	174.67	
160	149.09	150.40	151.05	152.03	154.08	154.51	156.14	156.17	159.19	158.61	164.94	163.08	170.77	167.47	173.92	169.80	176.07	171.37	179.28	173.67	181.37	175.16	
162	150.29	150.99	152.27	152.60	155.33	155.05	157.41	156.70	160.48	159.11	166.26	163.55	172.08	167.92	175.23	170.24	177.37	171.80	180.56	174.11	182.63	175.59	
164	151.50	151.50	153.49	153.09	156.57	155.52	158.66	157.15	161.75	159.55	167.52	163.96	173.33	168.32	176.46	170.63	178.58	172.19	181.74	174.49	183.79	175.97	
166	152.71	151.94	154.71	153.52	157.80	155.93	159.89	157.55	162.97	159.93	168.73	164.32	174.49	168.66	177.59	170.97	179.69	172.52	182.81	174.82	184.83	176.30	
14	168	153.92	152.32	155.92	153.88	159.00	156.28	161.08	157.89	164.15	160.25	169.86	164.62	175.57	168.95	178.64	171.26	180.71	172.81	183.78	175.11	185.77	176.59
170	155.11	152.64	157.10	154.19	160.17	156.57	162.24	158.17	165.28	160.53	170.94	164.88	176.58	169.20	179.60	171.50	181.64	173.06	184.67	175.35	186.63	176.83	
172	156.28	152.91	158.26	154.46	161.30	156.83	163.34	158.42	166.36	160.76	171.95	165.10	177.52	169.41	180.49	171.71	182.51	173.26	185.48	175.56	187.41	177.04	
174	157.42	153.14	159.37	154.68	162.38	157.04	164.40	158.63	167.37	160.96	172.89	165.29	178.38	169.59	181.32	171.89	183.30	173.44	186.23	175.73	188.13	177.22	
176	158.50	153.34	160.43	154.88	163.39	157.23	165.38	158.81	168.32	161.14	173.76	165.45	179.17	169.75	182.07	172.04	184.02	173.59	186.92	175.89	188.79	177.37	
178	159.52	153.52	161.42	155.04	164.33	157.38	166.29	158.96	169.18	161.28	174.55	165.59	179.90	169.88	182.75	172.18	184.69	173.72	187.55	176.02	189.40	177.50	
15	180	160.47	153.66	162.34	155.18	165.20	157.52	167.13	159.09	169.98	161.41	175.27	165.71	180.55	170.00	183.38	172.29	185.29	173.84	188.12	176.13	189.96	177.61
182	161.34	153.78	163.18	155.30	166.59	157.63	167.89	159.20	170.70	161.51	175.92	165.81	181.14	170.09	183.94	172.38	185.83	173.93	188.64	176.22	190.46	177.71	
184	162.13	153.89	163.93	155.40	166.71	157.73	168.58	159.29	171.35	161.60	176.50	165.90	181.67	170.17	184.44	172.46	186.32	174.01	189.10	176.30	190.91	177.79	
186	162.84	153.98	164.62	155.49	167.35	157.81	169.20	159.38	171.93	161.68	177.02	165.97	182.14	170.25	184.88	172.54	186.75	174.08	189.52	176.37	191.31	177.86	
188	163.48	154.07	165.23	155.57	167.92	157.89	169.74	159.45	172.44	161.76	177.48	166.04	182.55	170.31	185.28	172.60	187.13	174.15	189.88	176.44	191.67	177.93	
190	164.04	154.14	165.77	155.65	168.43	157.96	170.23	159.52	172.89	161.82	177.89	166.10	182.91	170.37	185.62	172.66	187.47	174.21	190.20	176.50	191.98	177.98	
16	192	164.54	154.21	166.24	155.71	168.87	158.03	170.65	159.58	173.29	161.88	178.24	166.16	183.23	170.43	185.93	172.71	187.76	174.26	190.48	176.55	192.26	178.04
194	164.97	154.27	166.66	155.77	169.26	158.08	171.02	159.64	173.64	161.94	178.52	166.21	183.51	170.47	186.19	172.76	188.02	174.31	190.73	176.60	192.50	178.08	
196	165.35	154.33	167.02	155.83	169.60	158.13	171.35	159.69	173.94	161.98	178.82	166.25	183.75	170.52	186.42	172.80	188.24	174.35	190.94	176.64	192.71	178.13	
198	165.68	154.37	167.33	155.87	169.89	158.17	171.63	159.73	174.20	162.02	179.05	166.29	183.96	170.55	186.62	172.84	188.43	174.38	191.13	176.67	192.89	178.16	
200	165.96	154.41	167.61	155.90	170.15	158.21	171.87	159.76	174.43	162.05	179.26	166.32	184.14	170.58	186.79	172.86	188.60	174.41	191.29	176.70	193.04	178.19	
202	166.22	154.44	167.85	155.93	170.37	158.23	172.09	159.79	174.63	162.08	179.44	166.34	184.30	170.60	186.94	172.89	188.74	174.43	191.43	176.72	193.18	178.21	
17	204	166.44	154.46	168.06	155.96	170.57	158.26	172.28	159.81	174.82	162.10	179.60	166.36	184.45	170.62	187.08	172.91	188.88	174.45	191.55	176.74	193.30	178.23
206	166.65	154.48	168.26	155.97	170.76	158.27	172.46	159.82	174.98	162.11	179.75	166.38	184.58	170.64	187.21	172.92	189.00	174.47	191.67	176.76	193.42	178.24	
208	166.85	154.50	168.45	155.99	170.94	158.29	172.63	159.84	175.14	162.13	179.89	166.39	184.71	170.65	187.33	172.93	189.11	174.48	191.78	176.77	193.53	178.26	
210	167.04	154.52	168.64	156.01	171.11	158.31	172.79	159.86	175.30	162.15	180.02	166.41	184.83	170.67	187.44	172.95	189.23	174.50	191.89	176.79	193.63	178.27	
212	167.23	154.54	168.81	156.04	171.28	158.33	172.95	159.88	175.44	162.17	180.15	166.43	184.95	170.69	187.55	172.97	189.33	174.51	191.99	176.81	193.73	178.29	
214	167.41	154.57	168.98	156.07	171.44	158.36	173.10	159.91	175.59	162.20	180.28	166.45	185.06	170.71	187.66	172.99	189.44	174.54	192.09	176.83	193.83	178.32	
18	216	167.58	154.61	169.15	156.10	171.59	158.40	173.25	159.95	175.73	162.23	180.40	166.49	185.17	170.74	187.76	173.02	189.54	174.57	192.18	176.86	193.92	178.35
218	167.75	154.66	169.31	156.15	171.74	158.44	173.40	159.99	175.86	162.27	180.52	166.52	185.28	170.78	187.87	173.06	189.63	174.60	192.28	176.90	194.01	178.38	
220	167.92	154.71	169.47	156.20	171.89	158.49	173.54	160.03	176.00	162.31	180.64	166.57	185.38	170.82	187.97	173.10	189.73	174.64	192.37	176.94	194.10	178.42	
222	168.08	154.77	169.63	156.25	172.04	158.54	173.69	160.08	176.13	162.36	180.76	166.61	185.49	170.86	188.07	173.14	189.83	174.69	192.46	176.98	194.19	178.47	

TABLE 3
CROATIAN REFERENCE VALUES FOR BODY WEIGHT (kg) FOR BOYS AND GIRLS 6.5 TO 18.5 YEARS OF AGE (Jureša V, Musil V, Kujundžić T, Jijak M.)

Age	Percentiles																						
	3.	5.	10.	15.	25.	50.	75.	85.	90.	95.	97.	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls						
Years Months	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls					
6.5	18.62	17.83	19.15	18.40	20.05	19.34	20.71	20.04	21.80	21.18	24.25	23.72	27.50	26.99	29.72	29.18	31.50	30.89	34.68	33.86	37.20	36.13	
78.5/ 78.6	18.90	18.10	19.44	18.68	20.36	19.65	21.05	20.37	22.16	21.54	24.68	24.14	28.02	27.50	30.31	29.75	32.14	31.51	35.41	34.55	38.01	36.89	
80	19.26	18.48	19.83	19.08	20.78	20.09	21.49	20.83	22.64	22.04	25.25	24.73	28.71	28.22	31.08	30.56	32.98	32.38	36.38	35.55	39.07	37.98	
82	19.63	18.85	20.21	19.47	21.19	20.51	21.92	21.28	23.12	22.53	25.82	25.32	29.40	28.93	31.86	31.35	33.83	33.24	37.35	36.53	40.15	39.06	
84	19.99	19.21	20.59	19.84	21.61	20.92	22.36	21.71	23.60	23.00	26.39	25.88	30.10	29.62	32.65	32.13	34.69	34.09	38.34	37.50	41.24	40.11	
86	20.36	19.55	20.98	20.21	22.03	21.31	22.81	22.13	24.08	23.46	26.97	26.44	30.80	30.30	33.45	32.89	35.56	34.92	39.34	38.44	42.34	41.15	
88	20.72	19.88	21.36	20.56	22.44	21.70	23.25	22.54	24.56	23.91	27.55	26.98	31.52	30.97	34.25	33.64	36.44	35.73	40.35	39.37	43.46	42.16	
90	21.08	20.21	21.74	20.90	22.86	22.08	23.69	22.94	25.05	24.35	28.13	27.51	32.23	31.62	35.06	34.38	37.32	36.53	41.36	40.28	44.57	43.16	
92	21.43	20.53	22.11	21.25	23.26	22.45	24.12	23.34	25.52	24.80	28.70	28.05	32.94	32.28	35.86	35.12	38.19	37.34	42.37	41.20	45.69	44.16	
94	21.78	20.86	22.48	21.60	23.67	22.84	24.55	23.75	26.00	25.25	29.27	28.59	33.64	32.95	36.66	35.87	39.07	38.15	43.38	42.13	46.80	45.17	
96	22.12	21.21	22.84	21.96	24.07	23.23	24.97	24.18	26.46	25.71	29.84	29.13	34.35	33.63	37.46	36.64	39.94	38.99	44.38	43.08	47.91	46.21	
98	22.46	21.55	23.21	22.33	24.46	23.64	25.40	24.61	26.94	26.19	30.42	29.73	35.06	34.34	38.26	37.44	40.82	39.86	45.39	44.06	49.02	47.28	
100	22.81	21.91	23.57	22.71	24.87	24.05	25.83	25.05	27.41	26.68	31.00	30.32	35.78	35.07	39.08	38.25	41.71	40.74	46.42	45.05	50.15	48.36	
102	23.15	22.27	23.94	23.09	25.27	24.47	26.26	25.50	27.89	27.17	31.58	30.92	36.51	35.80	39.90	39.07	42.61	41.63	47.45	46.07	51.28	49.46	
104	23.50	22.62	24.31	23.47	25.68	24.89	26.70	25.94	28.37	27.67	32.17	31.52	37.24	36.54	40.73	39.90	43.52	42.53	48.49	47.09	52.42	50.57	
106	23.85	22.97	24.68	23.84	26.09	25.30	27.14	26.39	28.86	28.16	32.77	32.13	37.97	37.29	41.56	40.74	44.43	43.44	49.53	48.12	53.56	51.69	
9	110	24.20	23.32	25.05	24.21	26.50	25.72	27.58	26.83	29.34	28.65	33.36	32.74	38.71	38.04	42.39	41.60	45.33	44.37	50.56	49.17	54.68	52.84
112	24.55	23.67	25.42	24.58	26.91	26.13	28.01	27.28	29.83	29.15	33.95	33.35	39.44	38.81	43.21	42.47	46.22	45.32	51.57	50.25	55.78	54.01	
114	24.90	24.01	25.80	24.96	27.32	26.55	28.45	27.73	30.32	29.66	34.54	33.98	40.17	39.60	44.04	43.36	47.12	46.30	52.58	51.37	56.87	55.23	
116	25.25	24.36	26.18	25.33	27.74	26.97	28.90	28.19	30.81	30.17	35.15	34.62	40.92	40.41	44.87	44.28	48.01	47.29	53.59	52.50	57.96	56.46	
118	25.62	24.71	26.57	25.71	28.17	27.39	29.36	28.64	31.32	30.69	35.77	35.27	41.67	41.22	45.71	45.20	48.92	48.30	54.60	53.64	59.05	57.71	
10	120	26.00	25.06	26.97	26.09	28.61	27.82	29.84	29.11	31.85	31.21	36.40	35.93	42.44	42.04	46.57	46.13	49.84	49.31	55.62	54.79	60.14	58.95
122	26.38	25.42	27.38	26.48	29.06	28.26	30.32	29.58	32.38	31.75	37.04	36.59	43.22	42.88	47.43	47.07	50.77	50.33	56.64	55.94	61.22	60.20	
124	26.77	25.81	27.80	26.89	29.52	28.73	30.81	30.09	32.92	32.31	37.69	37.29	44.00	43.75	48.30	48.04	51.69	51.38	57.66	57.12	62.30	61.46	
126	27.17	26.23	28.22	27.35	29.99	29.24	31.31	30.64	33.47	32.92	38.35	38.04	44.80	44.65	49.17	49.05	52.63	52.46	58.69	58.31	63.38	62.73	
128	27.58	26.70	28.65	27.85	30.47	29.79	31.82	31.23	34.03	33.58	39.03	38.83	45.60	45.60	50.06	50.09	53.57	53.57	59.72	59.53	64.46	64.01	
130	27.99	27.20	29.09	28.39	30.95	30.38	32.34	31.86	34.60	34.27	39.71	39.65	46.43	46.57	50.96	51.15	54.53	54.69	60.76	60.73	65.55	65.27	
11	132	28.42	27.75	29.55	28.97	31.46	31.01	32.88	32.53	35.20	35.00	40.42	40.50	47.27	47.56	51.89	52.22	55.51	55.81	61.82	61.93	66.66	66.51
134	28.87	28.34	30.03	29.58	31.98	31.68	33.43	33.23	35.81	35.76	41.16	41.38	48.14	48.57	52.84	53.29	56.52	56.92	62.90	63.09	67.78	67.70	
136	29.34	28.97	30.52	30.24	32.53	32.39	34.02	33.97	36.45	36.55	41.92	42.28	49.04	49.57	53.82	54.35	57.55	58.02	64.01	64.23	68.93	68.84	
138	29.82	29.63	31.04	30.93	33.09	33.12	34.62	34.74	37.12	37.37	42.71	43.19	49.98	50.58	54.83	55.40	58.62	59.09	65.15	65.32	70.11	69.94	
140	30.32	30.31	31.58	31.64	33.69	33.87	35.25	35.52	37.81	38.19	43.53	44.10	50.94	51.57	55.88	56.43	59.72	60.13	66.33	66.38	71.33	70.99	
142	30.86	31.01	32.14	32.37	34.30	34.64	35.91	36.31	38.53	39.03	44.38	45.01	51.94	52.55	56.96	57.43	60.85	61.16	67.53	67.40	72.57	72.01	
12	144	31.39	31.74	32.71	33.12	34.93	35.43	36.58	37.13	39.26	39.88	45.25	45.93	52.95	53.52	58.05	58.43	62.00	62.16	68.74	68.41	73.82	73.00
146	31.94	32.49	33.30	33.89	35.57	36.22	37.26	37.95	40.01	40.73	46.13	46.84	53.97	54.48	59.15	59.40	63.14	63.13	69.95	69.38	75.05	73.95	
148	32.50	33.24	33.89	34.65	36.23	37.02	37.95	38.76	40.76	41.56	47.01	47.71	54.99	55.38	60.24	60.31	64.28	64.04	71.14	70.27	76.27	74.82	
150	33.08	33.98	34.51	35.41	36.90	37.79	38.67	39.54	41.54	42.37	47.91	48.54	56.03	56.22	61.35	61.15	65.43	64.87	72.33	71.06	77.48	75.59	
152	33.69	34.72	35.15	36.16	37.60	38.56	39.41	40.32	42.35	43.16	48.84	49.34	57.09	57.01	62.47	61.92	66.59	65.62	73.54	71.77	78.69	76.26	
154	34.33	35.47	35.83	36.91	38.33	39.32	40.18	41.08	43.19	43.92	49.81	50.10	58.18	57.75	63.62	62.62	67.77	66.30	74.76	72.39	79.92	76.83	

Age	Percentiles																					
	3.		5.		10.		15.		25.		50.		75.		85.		90.		95.		97.	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
13	156	35.02	36.21	36.55	37.66	39.12	40.07	41.01	41.83	44.07	44.67	50.84	59.31	58.43	64.80	63.27	68.99	66.90	76.01	72.93	81.17	77.31
158	158	35.77	36.94	37.33	38.39	39.96	40.80	41.89	42.56	45.02	45.40	51.88	60.48	59.06	66.03	63.84	70.24	67.43	77.29	73.37	82.46	77.69
160	160	36.57	37.67	38.17	39.12	40.85	41.52	42.82	43.28	46.01	46.09	52.99	61.70	59.64	67.29	64.36	71.53	67.90	78.60	73.75	83.76	77.98
162	162	37.42	38.38	39.06	39.83	41.79	42.22	43.80	43.97	47.05	46.76	54.14	62.95	60.16	68.59	64.82	72.85	68.30	79.93	74.05	85.09	78.20
164	164	38.30	39.08	39.97	40.52	42.76	42.90	44.81	44.63	48.12	47.41	55.31	64.22	60.65	69.90	65.23	74.18	68.65	81.27	74.29	86.43	78.35
166	166	39.22	39.77	40.92	41.19	43.76	43.56	45.85	45.28	49.20	48.03	56.49	65.49	61.10	71.21	65.60	75.51	68.96	82.62	74.48	87.78	78.46
14	168	40.14	40.43	41.88	41.85	44.77	44.20	46.99	45.91	50.29	48.63	57.68	66.76	61.52	72.52	65.94	76.84	69.24	83.96	74.64	89.12	78.53
170	170	41.07	41.08	42.84	42.49	45.77	44.82	47.92	46.51	51.37	49.20	58.84	68.00	61.91	73.79	66.25	78.13	69.48	85.26	74.76	90.42	78.56
172	172	42.01	41.71	43.80	43.10	46.77	45.41	48.95	47.09	52.44	49.75	59.99	69.21	62.27	75.03	66.52	79.38	69.69	86.53	74.86	91.68	78.56
174	174	42.94	42.30	44.75	43.69	47.76	45.97	49.97	47.63	53.49	50.27	61.10	70.38	62.60	76.22	66.78	80.58	69.88	87.74	74.93	92.89	78.55
176	176	43.86	42.85	45.70	44.23	48.74	46.50	50.96	48.14	54.52	50.74	62.18	71.51	62.90	77.36	67.00	81.73	70.04	88.89	74.99	94.03	78.53
178	178	44.78	43.35	46.63	44.72	49.70	46.97	51.94	48.59	55.52	51.17	63.22	72.57	63.16	78.43	67.20	82.79	70.18	89.94	75.03	95.07	78.50
15	180	45.68	43.80	47.54	45.16	50.63	47.39	52.88	49.00	56.48	51.55	64.21	73.56	63.39	79.42	67.36	83.78	70.30	90.90	75.07	96.00	78.46
182	182	46.57	44.19	48.44	45.54	51.55	47.75	53.81	49.35	57.42	51.88	65.15	74.50	63.59	80.34	67.51	84.68	70.40	91.77	75.09	96.84	78.43
184	184	47.44	44.53	49.32	45.87	52.44	48.07	54.70	49.66	58.32	52.17	66.05	75.37	63.76	81.18	67.63	85.50	70.48	92.54	75.11	97.57	78.39
186	186	48.29	44.82	50.17	46.15	53.29	48.34	55.56	49.92	59.17	52.41	66.89	76.17	63.90	81.95	67.73	86.23	70.55	93.21	75.12	98.19	78.36
188	188	49.10	45.07	50.98	46.39	54.10	48.57	56.36	50.14	59.97	52.62	67.66	76.89	64.02	82.62	67.82	86.87	70.61	93.77	75.13	98.70	78.33
190	190	49.86	45.28	51.74	46.60	54.86	48.77	57.12	50.33	60.71	52.80	68.36	77.52	64.12	83.21	67.89	87.41	70.66	94.24	75.13	99.10	78.31
16	192	50.57	45.45	52.45	46.77	55.56	48.93	57.81	50.48	61.39	52.94	68.99	78.08	64.21	83.71	67.95	87.86	70.70	94.61	75.14	99.41	78.29
194	194	51.22	45.59	53.10	46.91	56.20	49.06	58.44	50.61	62.00	53.06	69.56	78.57	64.27	84.14	67.99	88.25	70.73	94.91	75.14	99.65	78.27
196	196	51.83	45.71	53.70	47.02	56.78	49.17	59.01	50.71	62.56	53.16	70.07	79.00	64.33	84.51	68.03	88.57	70.75	95.16	75.14	99.83	78.26
198	198	52.38	45.80	54.25	47.10	57.32	49.25	59.54	50.79	63.07	53.23	70.52	79.38	64.37	84.84	68.06	88.86	70.77	95.36	75.15	99.97	78.24
200	200	52.89	45.86	54.75	47.16	57.81	49.31	60.03	50.85	63.53	53.28	70.94	79.73	64.40	85.13	68.08	89.11	70.78	95.53	75.15	100.09	78.24
202	202	53.37	45.89	55.22	47.20	58.27	49.34	60.47	50.88	63.96	53.31	71.32	80.04	64.42	85.39	68.09	89.32	70.79	95.68	75.15	100.18	78.23
17	204	53.81	45.90	55.66	47.21	58.70	49.35	60.89	50.89	64.36	53.32	71.67	80.32	64.42	85.62	68.10	89.52	70.79	95.80	75.15	100.25	78.23
206	206	54.23	45.92	56.08	47.22	59.10	49.36	61.28	50.90	64.74	53.33	72.01	80.58	64.43	85.84	68.10	89.70	70.80	95.92	75.15	100.31	78.23
208	208	54.64	45.94	56.48	47.25	59.49	49.39	61.66	50.92	65.10	53.35	72.32	80.83	64.44	86.04	68.11	89.86	70.80	96.02	75.15	100.36	78.22
210	210	55.05	45.98	56.88	47.28	59.88	49.42	62.04	50.95	65.46	53.38	72.64	81.08	64.46	86.24	68.12	90.02	70.81	96.11	75.15	100.41	78.22
212	212	55.45	46.02	57.27	47.32	60.26	49.45	62.41	50.99	65.81	53.41	72.94	81.32	64.47	86.43	68.13	90.18	70.82	96.20	75.15	100.45	78.21
214	214	55.86	46.06	57.67	47.36	60.65	49.49	62.79	51.02	66.17	53.44	73.25	81.56	64.49	86.63	68.14	90.33	70.83	96.29	75.15	100.49	78.21
18	216	56.27	46.09	58.07	47.40	61.03	49.53	63.17	51.06	66.53	53.48	73.56	81.80	64.51	86.82	68.16	90.49	70.83	96.38	75.15	100.52	78.20
218	218	56.68	46.13	58.48	47.43	61.42	49.56	63.54	51.09	66.88	53.51	73.87	82.04	64.53	87.01	68.17	90.64	70.84	96.46	75.15	100.56	78.20
220	220	57.09	46.16	58.88	47.46	61.81	49.58	63.92	51.12	67.24	53.53	74.18	82.28	64.54	87.20	68.18	90.79	70.85	96.54	75.15	100.59	78.19
222	222	57.50	46.18	59.29	47.48	62.21	49.61	64.30	51.14	67.60	53.55	74.49	82.51	64.55	87.38	68.19	90.93	70.85	96.62	75.15	100.62	78.19

than 1991²⁰. Secular trends, with different intensity, is present in other European countries. In Poland comparative study of various measurements from 1880–2000 of children aged 3–18 years shows that boys in twentieth century are 17 cm taller and 11 kg heavier, girls are 13 cm taller and 13 kg heavier⁷. In Denmark between 1964–1993 in children aged 6–20 there is increase of heights of approximately 3 cm for both sexes¹². In Ireland between 1990–2005 children aged 8–12, 8 years old boys are 4.2 cm and girls 0.4 cm taller. Boys are 1.1 kg lighter and girls 1.1 kg heavier². In Flanders, Belgium since 1969 there is increase in adult groups for height 1.2 cm in boys and 0.8 cm in girls, boys are 0.9 kg heavier and girls are 1.0 kg heavier⁵. In Sweden comparison of generations born 1955–1958 with those born 1973–1975 shows that 19 year old boys are 1.9 cm taller and 5.7 kg heavier, girls are 2.3 cm taller and 3.4 kg heavier⁶. In Norway comparison between 1970–1980 period with 2003–2006 period for children aged 4–17 years shows increase weight-for-height for the upper percentile⁸. In Turkey 1993–2003 study showed 1.7–5.5 cm increase of height and 2.7–6.3 kg increase in weight⁴. In Italy comparison between 1974–1975 and 2001–2002 of 6 years age group shows 1.8 kg increase of height and 5.0 kg increase in 9 years age group¹⁰.

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KRIVULJE RASTA ŠKOLSKE DJECE U HRVATSKOJ I SEKULARNI TRENDVI U POSLJEDNJIH DVADESET GODINA

SAŽETAK

Cilj istraživanja je izrada novih krivulja rasta za Hrvatsku s referentnim vrijednostima za visinu i masu za dječake i djevojčice u dobi od 6,5 do 18,5 godina. Analizirane su razlike rezultata mjerenja prethodnih i ovog istraživanja te procijenjen sekularni trend rasta. Istraživanje se temelji na višestupanjskom stratificiranom uzorku školske djece u

Hrvatskoj u dobi od 6,5 do 18,5 godina. Istraživanje je provedeno na 11702 djece (6046 dječaka i 5656 djevojčica), obuhvaćeno je 94,5% planirane populacije. Izrađene su krivulje rasta za tjelesnu visinu i masu korištenjem LMS metode. Dobiveni rezultati pokazuju porast tjelesne visine i mase u posljednjih 20 godina. Sedmogodišnji dječaci u našem istraživanju su 2,7 cm i djevojčice 2,5 cm, a osamnaestogodišnji dječaci su 2,9 cm i djevojčice 1,8 cm viši od vršnjaka prije 20 godina. Najveći porast tjelesne visine je 6,5 cm u dječaka u dobi 13–14 godina i u djevojčica od 12 godina 5,0 cm. Sedmogodišnjaci su 2,4 kg i djevojčice 2,5 kg teži od vršnjaka prije 20 godina, a osamnaestogodišnjaci su teži 6,0 kg i djevojke 0,5 kg. Najveći porast tjelesne mase zabilježen je u šesnaest godišnjih dječaka 8,7 kg i u djevojčica dobi 11–12 godina 5,2 kg. Sve vrijednosti centile za tjelesnu visinu i masu su više u odnosu na prijašnje istraživanje (naša 3 centila odgovara prijašnjoj 10, naša 10 prijašnjoj 25, itd.). U zaključku, promjena vrijednosti centilnih krivulja za tjelesnu visinu i masu u odnosu na ranije istraživanje pokazuje važnost izrade novih referentnih krivulja rasta za navedenu populaciju jer zbog sekularnog trenda stare krivulje ne bi bilo primjereno više koristiti.